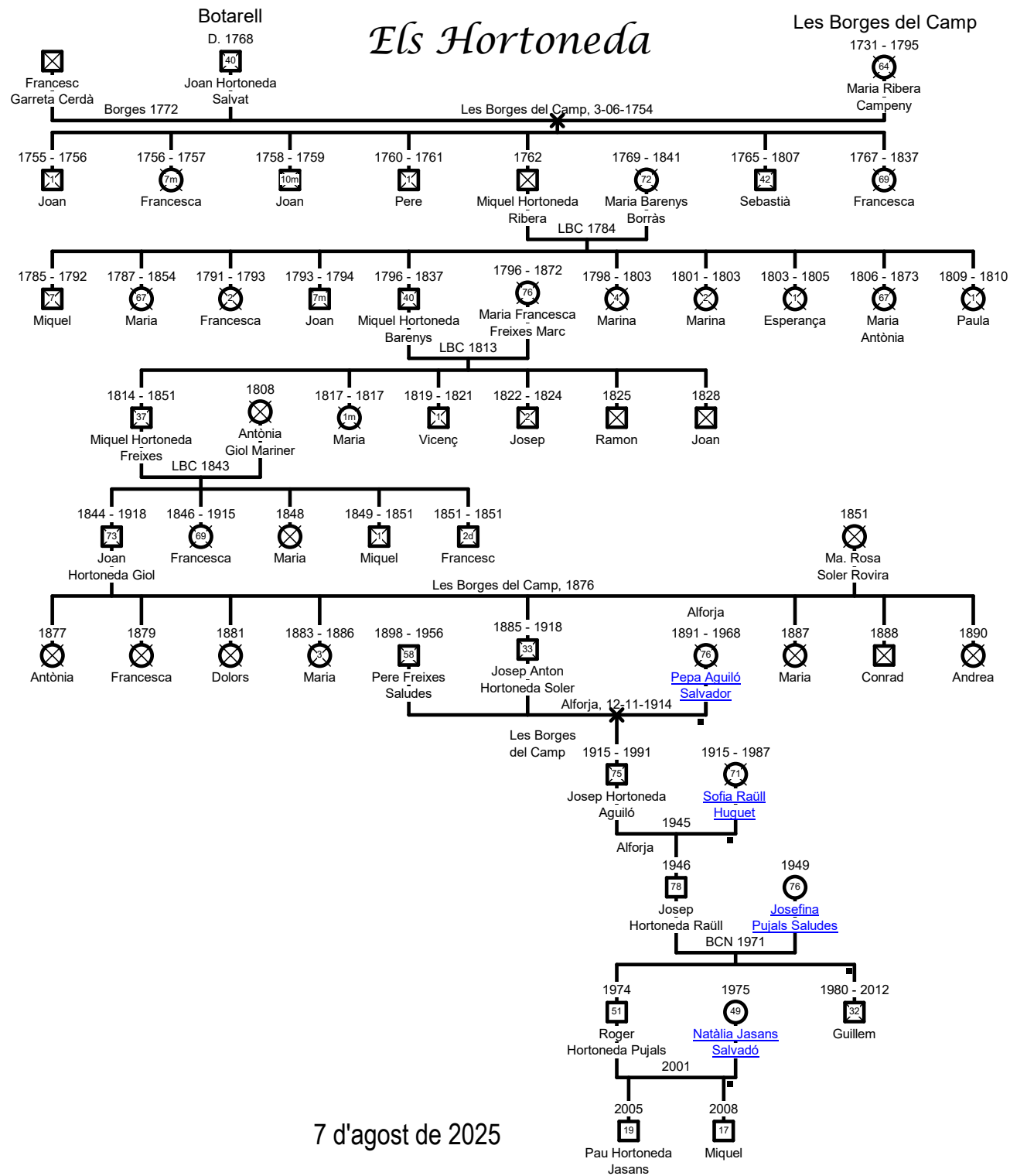




7 d'agost de 2025