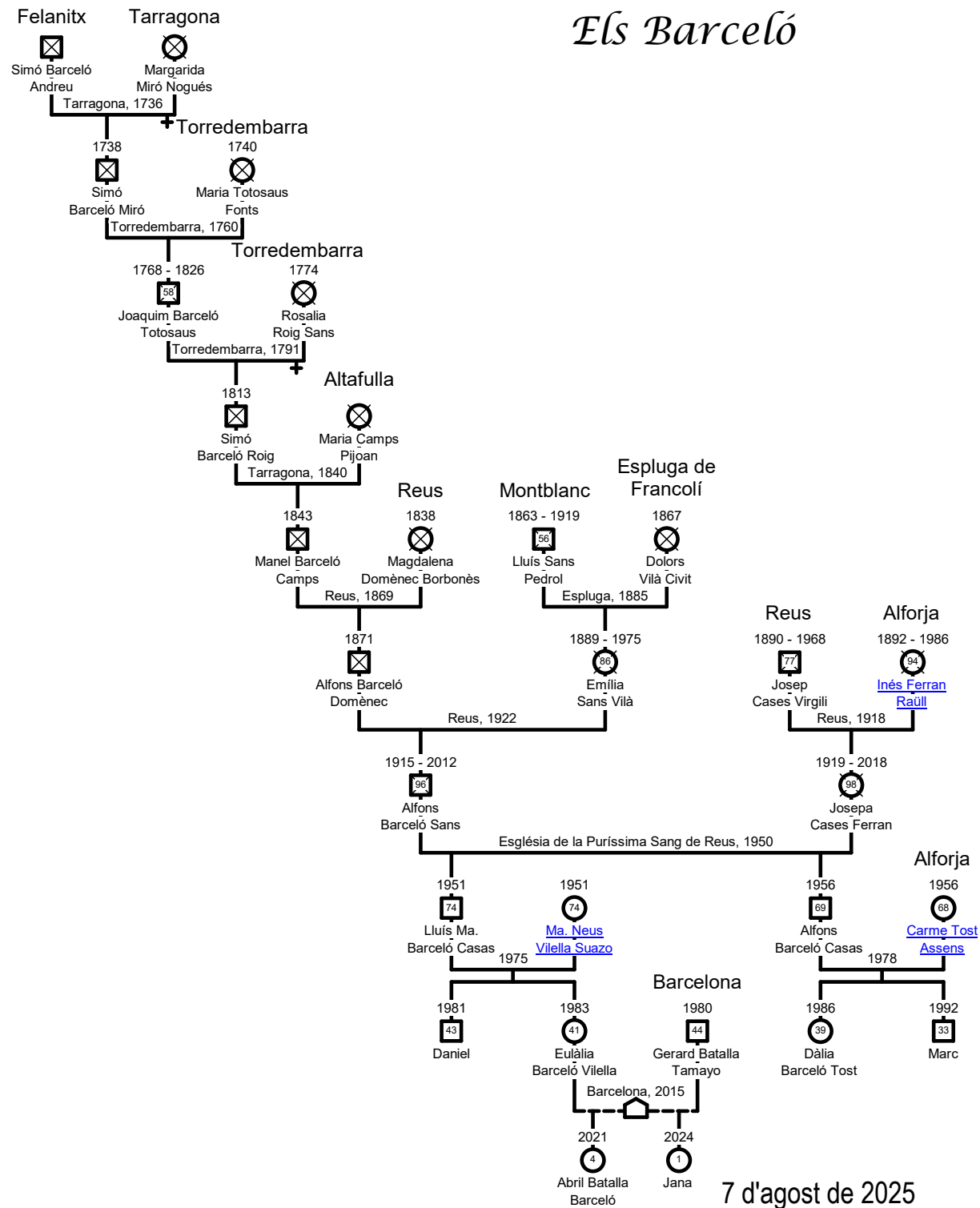


El's Barceló



7 d'agost de 2025